

# Philip J. Kranzusch

**Harvard Medical School  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute  
Professor of Microbiology**  
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## Education and Employment

- Professor of Microbiology  
Professor of Cancer Immunology and Virology  
**Harvard Medical School, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute**  
• Assistant Professor 2016–2020, Associate Professor 2020–2023 2016 – Present
- HHMI / LSRF Postdoctoral Fellow  
**University of California–Berkeley, Berkeley, CA**  
Advisors: Dr. Jennifer A. Doudna and Dr. James M. Berger 2012 – 2016
- Doctorate in Virology  
**Harvard University, Cambridge, MA**  
Advisor: Dr. Sean P.J. Whelan 2007 – 2012
- Bachelors of Science in Molecular Biology  
**University of Wisconsin–Madison, Madison, WI**  
Comprehensive Honors Degree 2003 – 2006

## Research Experience

### **Harvard Medical School, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute**

#### **Professor of Microbiology; Cancer Immunology and Virology**

2016 – Present

• My lab studies how cells sense and defend from viral infection. Our research reveals the surprising discovery that human innate immunity evolved from ancient pathways in bacteria. Combining structural biology, cell biology, and novel forward biochemical screening approaches, our work explains the mechanism of how human cells recognize infection and demonstrates that the core components that control these signaling pathways are descended from proteins in bacteria responsible for anti-phage defense. The discovery of the ancient origins of antiviral immunity provides a new framework to explain organization of the human immune system and to define novel components that inhibit pathogen replication in animal cells. Building on this discovery, my lab has used the connection between animal and bacterial antiviral signaling to determine key structures of human immune proteins in activated states, identify new immune receptors in animals, and define shared rules that explain how viruses defeat host immunity. Select manuscripts:

#### **Structure of the human cGAS–DNA complex reveals enhanced control of immune surveillance.**

Zhou W\*, Whiteley AT\*, de Oliveira Mann CC., Morehouse BR, Nowak RP, Fischer ES, Gray NS, Mekalanos JJ, **Kranzusch PJ.**

*Cell.* 2018; 174, 300–311. (\*co-first)

#### **Bacterial cGAS-like enzymes synthesize diverse nucleotide signals.**

Whiteley AT, Eaglesham JB, de Oliveira Mann CC, Morehouse BR, Lowey B, Nieminen EA, Danilchanka O, King DS, Lee ASY, Mekalanos JJ#, **Kranzusch PJ#.**

*Nature.* 2019; 567(7747), 194–199. (#co-corresponding)

#### **STING cyclic dinucleotide sensing originated in bacteria.**

Morehouse BR, Govande AA, Millman A, Keszei AFA, Lowey B, Ofir G, Shao S, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ.**

*Nature.* 2020. 586(7829), 429–433.

#### **cGLRs are a diverse family of pattern recognition receptors in innate immunity.**

Li Y, Slavik KM, Toyoda HC, Morehouse BR, de Oliveira Mann CC, Elek A, Levy S, Wang Z, Mears KS, Liu J, Kashin D, Guo X, Mass T, Seb e-Pedr os A, Schwede F, **Kranzusch PJ.**

*Cell.* 2023; 186(15), 3261–3276.

#### **Animal and bacterial viruses share conserved mechanism of immune evasion.**

Hobbs SJ, Nomburg J, Doudna JA, **Kranzusch PJ.**

*Cell.* 2024; 187(20), 5530–5539.

## University of California–Berkeley

### HHMI / LSRF Postdoctoral Fellow

2012 – 2016

**Advisors:** Dr. Jennifer A. Doudna and Dr. James M. Berger

- Using a structural and biochemical approach, I determined the molecular and evolutionary basis of human 2'3'-cGAMP signaling in the cGAS-STING response to cytosolic DNA
  - Determined the first structure of human cGAS (**Kranzusch et al., *Cell Reports* 2013**)
  - Discovered bacterial cGAS-like enzymes, and determined how human cGAS catalyzes formation of a unique 2'–5' phosphodiester bond (**Kranzusch et al., *Cell* 2014**)
  - Revealed human 2'3'-cGAMP has evolved to achieve universal signaling by exploiting a conserved STING conformational intermediate (**Kranzusch\* and Wilson\* et al., *Molecular Cell* 2015**)

## Harvard Medical School

### Virology Ph.D. Student

2007 – 2012

**Advisor:** Dr. Sean P.J. Whelan

- Developed a system to reconstitute arenavirus RNA synthesis and template interactions *in vitro*, and used single-molecule EM to determine the first low-resolution structural information for this class of viral polymerases (**Kranzusch et al., *PNAS* 2010**)
- Discovered a new role for the arenavirus matrix protein in regulating RNA synthesis by locking a polymerase–template complex (**Kranzusch et al., *PNAS* 2012**)

### Field Research Assistant, Dzanga-Sangha, Central African Republic

2008 – 2009

Collaboration with Dr. Peter D. Walsh and Dr. Beatrice H. Hahn  
Noninvasive sampling of pathogen diversity of wild gorilla populations

### Research Technician, Washington University–St. Louis

2007

Advisor: Dr. Andrew Pekosz  
Investigated role of influenza A virus NS1 cellular localization in effector function

### Undergraduate Research Assistant, UW-Madison, Department of Virology and Entomology

2004 – 2006

Advisor: Dr. Thomas L. German

### Undergraduate Research Assistant, UW-Madison, Department of Genetics / USDA

2003 – 2006

Advisor: Dr. Shelley H. Jansky

## Select Honors and Memberships

**National Academy of Sciences Award in Molecular Biology** – 2026

**Blavatnik National Award for Young Scientists, Life Science Laureate** – 2025

**Claire W. and Richard P. Morse Research Award** – 2023

**Cancer Research Institute Lloyd J. Old STAR Award** – 2022

**NIH Director's New Innovator Award (DP2)** – 2021

**Burroughs Wellcome Fund Investigators in the Pathogenesis of Infectious Disease (PATH) Award** – 2020

**The Mark Foundation for Cancer Research Emerging Leader Award** – 2020

**American Society for Microbiology Award for Early Career Basic Research** – 2019

**Pew Scholar in the Biomedical Sciences** – 2019

**Concern Foundation Conquer Cancer Now Award** – 2018

**Parker Institute for Cancer Immunotherapy** – DFCI/PICI Member, 2017

**V Foundation V Scholar Award, with Abeloff distinction** – 2017

**Cancer Research Institute Clinic and Laboratory Integration Program Award** – 2017

**Hood Foundation Childhood Health Research Awards Program** – Fellow, 2017

**Smith Family Awards Program for Excellence in Biomedical Research** – Fellow, 2016

**Life Sciences Research Foundation Fellowship** – HHMI Fellow, 2013–2016

**Bernard N. Fields Prize in Microbiology and Molecular Genetics** – 2012

**Member of the American Society of Virology**, 2008 – Present

**NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program (Honorable Mention)** – 2008 and 2009

**UW-Madison Senior Honors Thesis Summer Research Grant** – 2006

**UW-Madison Comprehensive Honor's Program (Letters and Science)** – 2004–2006

## Research Publications

### Published Manuscripts

71. Tal N, Hadary R, Chang RB, Osterman I, Jacobson R, Yirmiya E, Bechon N, Hochhauser D, López Rivera M, Madhala B, Garb J, Goldsmith M, Wein T, **Kranzusch PJ**, Amitai G, Sorek R. Structural modeling reveals viral proteins that manipulate host immune signaling. **Science**. 2026; 391(6789), eaea1761. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2025.07.12.664507.
  - Preview feature in *Science*
70. Yamaguchi S, Fernandez SG, Wassarman DR, Lüders M, Schwede F, **Kranzusch PJ**. Nucleotide signals coordinate activation and inhibition of bacterial immunity. **Nature**. 2026; Advanced online publication. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2025.07.09.663793.
69. Fels JM, Hill AB, Han R, Bisio H, Abergel C, **Kranzusch PJ**, Lee ASY. Giant DNA viruses encode a hallmark translation initiation complex of eukaryotic life. **Cell**. 2026; 189(5), 1423–1433. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2025.09.30.678621.
  - Research Highlights in *Nature* and *Science*
68. Sargen MR, Antine SP, Grabe GJ, Antonellis G, Ragucci AE, Li Y, **Kranzusch PJ**, Helaine S. A prophage-encoded abortive infection protein preserves host and prophage spread. **Nature**. 2026; Advanced online publication. DOI: 10.1038/s41586-025-10070-6.
67. Yu Z, Sathyanarayana P, Liu C, Tan JMJ, Yang P, Das B, Hu S, Fan X, Ji C, Weller SK, Shekhar M, Coen DM, **Kranzusch PJ**, Loparo JJ, Abraham JA. Mechanisms of herpesvirus helicase–primase inhibition and replication fork complex assembly. **Cell**. 2025; 189(2), 478–494. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.64898/2025.12.23.696259.
66. Wassarman DR, Pfaff P, Paulo JA, Gygi SP, Shokat KM, **Kranzusch PJ**. Deazaguanylation is a nucleobase-protein conjugation required for type IV CBASS immunity. **Science**. 2025; 389(6767), 1347–1352. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2025.04.06.647259.
65. Chang RB, Toyoda HC, Hobbs SJ, Richmond-Buccola D, Wein T, Burger N, Chouchani ET, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**. A widespread family of viral sponge proteins reveals specific inhibition of nucleotide signals in anti-phage defense. **Molecular Cell**. 2025; 85(16), 3151–3165. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2024.12.30.630793.
64. Tan JMJ, Melamed S, Cofsky JC, Syangtan D, Hobbs SJ, Marmol JD, Jost M, Kruse AC, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**. A DNA-gated molecular guard controls bacterial Hailong anti-phage defence. **Nature**. 2025; 643(8072), 794–800.
  - Commentary in *Molecular Cell*
63. Sabonis D\*, Avraham C\*, Chang RB\*, Lu A, Herbst E, Silanskas A, Vilutis D, Leavitt A, Yirmiya E, Toyoda HC, Ruksenaite R, Zaremba M, Osterman I, Amitai G, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>, Tamulaitiene G<sup>#</sup>. TIR domains produce histidine-ADPR as an immune signal in bacteria. **Nature**. 2025; 642(8067), 467–473. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2024.01.03.573942. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
62. Wein T, Millman A, Lange K, Yirmiya E, Hadary R, Garb J, Melamed S, Amitai G, Dym O, Steinruecke F, Hill AB, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>. CARD domains mediate anti-phage defence in bacterial gasdermin systems. **Nature**. 2025; 639(8055), 727–734. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.05.28.542683. (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
61. Scott TM, Arnold LM, Powers JA, McCann DA, Rowe AB, Christensen DE, Pereira MJ, Zhou W, Torrez RM, Iwasa JH, **Kranzusch PJ**, Sundquist WI, Johnson JS. Cell-free assays reveal that the HIV-1 capsid protects reverse transcripts from cGAS immune sensing. **PLoS Pathogens**. 2025; 21(1):e1012206. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2024.04.22.590513.
60. Yirmiya E, Hobbs SJ, Leavitt A, Osterman I, Avraham C, Hochhauser D, Madhala B, Skovorodka M, Tan JMJ, Toyoda HC, Chebotar I, Itkin M, Malitsky S, Amitai G, **Kranzusch PJ**, Sorek R. Structure-guided discovery of viral proteins that inhibit host immunity. **Cell**. 2025; 188(6), 1681–1692.
  - Commentary in *Molecular Cell*

59. Hobbs SJ, Nomburg J, Doudna JA, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Animal and bacterial viruses share conserved mechanisms of immune evasion.  
**Cell**. 2024; 187(20), 5530–5539.  
• Commentary in *Trends in Immunology*  
• Commentary in *MedComm*
58. Richmond-Buccola D, Hobbs SJ, Garcia JM, Toyoda H, Gao J, Shao S, Lee ASY, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
A large-scale type I CBASS antiphage screen identifies the phage prohead protease as a key determinant of immune activation and evasion.  
**Cell Host & Microbe**. 2024; 32(7), 1074–1088. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.05.21.541620.
57. Garb J\*, Amitai G\*, Lu A, Ofir G, Brandis A, Mehlman T, **Kranzusch PJ**, Sorek R.  
The SARM1 TIR domain produces glycoacyclic ADPR molecules as minor products.  
**PLoS One**. 2024; 19(4), e0302251. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.08.10.552750.
56. Johnson AG<sup>#</sup>, Mayer ML, Schaefer SL, McNamara-Bordewick NK, Hummer G, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>.  
Structure and assembly of a bacterial gasdermin pore.  
**Nature**. 2024; 628(8008), 657–663. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.04.20.537723. (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
55. Antine SP, Johnson AG, Mooney SE, Leavitt A, Mayer ML, Yirmiya E, Amitai G, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Structural basis of Gabija anti-phage defence and viral immune evasion.  
**Nature**. 2024; 625(7994), 360–365. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.05.01.538945.  
• Preview feature in *Nature*  
• Research Highlight in *Nature Reviews Microbiology*
54. Yirmiya E\*, Leavitt A\*, Lu A, Ragucci AE, Avraham C, Osterman I, Garb J, Antine SP, Mooney SE, Hobbs SJ, **Kranzusch PJ**, Amitai G<sup>#</sup>, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>.  
Phages overcome bacterial immunity via diverse anti-defence proteins.  
**Nature**. 2024; 625(7994), 352–359. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.05.01.538930. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)  
• Preview feature in *Nature*  
• Research Highlight in *Nature Reviews Microbiology*
53. Brogan AP, Habib C, Hobbs SJ, **Kranzusch PJ**, Rudner DZ.  
Bacterial SEAL domains undergo autoproteolysis and function in regulated intramembrane proteolysis.  
**PNAS**. 2023; 120(40), e2310862120. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.06.27.546760.
52. Govande AA\*, Babnis A\*, Urban C, Habjan M, Hartmann R, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Pichlmair A<sup>#</sup>.  
RNase L activating 2′–5′ oligoadenylates bind ABCF1, -3 and Decr-1.  
**Journal of General Virology**. 2023; 104(9), 001890. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.03.21.532770. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
51. Cai H<sup>#</sup>, Li L\*, Slavik KM\*, Huang J, Yin T, Ai X, Hédelin L, Haas G, Xiang Z, Yang Y, Li X, Chen Y, Wei Z, Deng H, Chen D, Jiao R, Martins N, Meignin C, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Imler JL.  
The virus-induced cyclic dinucleotide 2′3′-c-di-GMP mediates STING-dependent antiviral immunity in *Drosophila*.  
**Immunity**. 2023; 56, 1991–2005. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.05.08.539652. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)  
• Preview feature in *Immunity*
50. Boys IN, Johnson AG, Quinlan M, **Kranzusch PJ**, Elde NC.  
Structural homology screens reveal host-derived poxvirus protein families impacting inflammasome activity.  
**Cell Reports**. 2023; 42(8), 112878. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.02.26.529821.
49. Li Y, Slavik KM, Toyoda HC, Morehouse BR, de Oliveira Mann CC, Elek A, Levy S, Wang Z, Mears KS, Liu J, Kashin D, Guo X, Mass T, Sebé-Pedrós A, Schwede F, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
cGLRs are a diverse family of pattern recognition receptors in innate immunity.  
**Cell**. 2023; 186(15), 3261–3276. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2023.02.22.529553.  
• Preview feature in *Cell*  
• Commentaries (2) in *Trends in Immunology*  
• Research Highlight in *Nature Reviews Immunology*
48. Duncan-Lowey B\*, Tal N\*, Johnson AG, Rawson A, Mayer ML, Doron S, Millman A, Melamed S, Fedorenko T, Kacen A, Amitai G, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>.  
Cryo-EM structure of the RADAR supramolecular anti-phage defense complex.  
**Cell**. 2023; 186(5), 987–998. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2022.08.17.504323. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)

• Preview feature in *Cell*

47. Mosallanejad K, Zhou W, Govande AA, Hancks DC, **Kranzusch PJ**, Kagan JC.  
Species-specific self-DNA detection mechanisms by mammalian cyclic GMP-AMP synthases.  
**Science Immunology**. 2023; 8(79), eabp9765. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2022.03.09.483681.
46. Dumitrescu DG, Gordon EM, Kovalyova Y, Seminara AB, Duncan-Lowey B, Forster ER, Zhou W, Booth CJ, Shen A, **Kranzusch PJ**, Hatzios SK.  
A microbial transporter of the dietary antioxidant ergothioneine.  
**Cell**. 2022; 185(24), 4526–4540.  
• Preview feature in *Cell*
45. Kimura S<sup>#</sup>, Srisuknimit V, McCarty K, Dedon PC, **Kranzusch PJ**, Waldor MK<sup>#</sup>.  
Sequential action of a tRNA base editor in conversion of cytidine to pseudouridine.  
**Nature Communications**. 2022; 13(1), 5994. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2022.02.17.480965. (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
44. Leavitt A\*, Yirmiya E\*, Amitai G\*, Lu A\*, Garb J, Herbst E, Morehouse BR, Hobbs SJ, Antine SP, Sun Z-YJ, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>.  
Viruses inhibit TIR gcADPR signalling to overcome bacterial defence.  
**Nature**. 2022; 611(7935), 326–331. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2022.05.03.490397. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)  
• Commentary in *Cell Host & Microbe*
43. Zhou W<sup>#</sup>, Richmond-Buccola D, Wang Q, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>.  
Structural basis of human TREX1 DNA degradation and autoimmune disease.  
**Nature Communications**. 2022; 13(1), 4227. (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
42. Morehouse BR, Yip MCJ, Keszei AFA, McNamara-Bordewick NK, Shao S<sup>#</sup>, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>.  
Cryo-EM structure of an active bacterial TIR-STING filament complex.  
**Nature**. 2022; 608(7924), 803–807. (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
41. Hertzog J, Zhou W, Fowler G, Rigby RE, Bridgeman A, Blest HTW, Cursi C, Chauveau L, Davenne T, Warner BE, Kinchington PR, **Kranzusch PJ**, Rehwinkel J.  
Varicella-Zoster virus ORF9 is an antagonist of the DNA sensor cGAS.  
**EMBO Journal**. 2022; 41(14), e109217. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2020.02.11.943415.
40. Hobbs SJ, Wein T, Lu A, Morehouse BR, Schnabel J, Leavitt A, Yirmiya E, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Phage anti-CBASS and anti-Pycsar nucleases subvert bacterial immunity.  
**Nature**. 2022; 605(7910), 522–526.  
• Preview feature in *Nature*  
• Commentary in *Molecular Cell*
39. Johnson AG\*, Wein T\*, Mayer ML, Duncan-Lowey B, Yirmiya E, Oppenheimer-Shaanan Y, Amitai G, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>.  
Bacterial gasdermins reveal an ancient mechanism of cell death.  
**Science**. 2022; 375(6577), 221–225. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/2021.06.07.447441. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)  
• Research Highlight feature in *Nature*  
• Journal Club feature in *PNAS*  
• Commentary in *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy*
38. Duncan-Lowey B, McNamara-Bordewick NK, Tal N, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Effector-mediated membrane disruption controls cell death in CBASS antiphage defense.  
**Molecular Cell**. 2021; 81(24), 5039–5051.
37. Tal N\*, Morehouse BR\*, Millman A, Stokar-Avihail A, Avraham C, Fedorenko T, Yirmiya E, Herbst E, Brandis A, Mehlman T, Oppenheimer-Shaanan Y, Keszei AFA, Shao S, Amitai G, **Kranzusch PJ**<sup>#</sup>, Sorek R<sup>#</sup>.  
Cyclic CMP and cyclic UMP mediate bacterial immunity against phages.  
**Cell**. 2021; 184(23), 5728–5739. (\*co-first, <sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)  
• Preview feature in *Cell*  
• Commentary in *Trends in Biochemical Sciences*  
• Featured in *Nature Reviews Microbiology*
36. Slavik KM, Morehouse BR, Ragucci AE, Zhou W, Ai X, Chen Y, Li L, Wei Z, Bähre H, König M, Seifert R, Lee ASY, Cai H, Imler JL, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
cGAS-like receptors sense RNA and control 3'2'-cGAMP antiviral signalling in *Drosophila*.

- Nature**. 2021; 597(7874), 109–113.
- Preview feature in *Nature*
  - Commentary in *Trends in Immunology*
  - Commentary in *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy*
35. Govande AA, Duncan-Lowey B, Eaglesham JB, Whiteley AT, **Kranzusch PJ**. Molecular basis of CD-NTase nucleotide selection in anti-phage defense. **Cell Reports**. 2021; 35(9), 109206.
34. Zhou W, Mohr L, Maciejowski J, **Kranzusch PJ**. cGAS phase separation inhibits TREX1-mediated DNA degradation and enhances cytosolic DNA sensing. **Molecular Cell**. 2021; 81(4), 739–755.
- Commentary in *Developmental Cell*
33. Eaglesham JB, McCarty KL, **Kranzusch PJ**. Structures of diverse poxins cGAMP nucleases reveal a widespread role for cGAS-STING evasion in host-pathogen conflict. **eLife**. 2020; 9:e59753.
32. Morehouse BR, Govande AA, Millman A, Keszei AFA, Lowey B, Ofir G, Shao S, Sorek R, **Kranzusch PJ**. STING cyclic dinucleotide sensing originated in bacteria. **Nature**. 2020; 586(7829), 429–433.
- Preview feature in *Nature*
31. Lin B, Berard R, Al Rasheed A, Aladba B, **Kranzusch PJ**, Henderlight M, Grom A, Kahle D, Torreggiani S, Aue AG, Mitchell J, de Jesus AA, Schulert G, Goldbach-Mansky R. A novel STING1 mutation causes a recessive form of STING-associated vasculopathy with onset in infancy (SAVI). **Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology**. 2020; 146(5), 1204–1208.e6.
30. Lowey B, Whiteley AT, Keszei AFA, Morehouse BR, Antine SP, Cabrera VJ, Kashin D, Schwede F, Mekalanos JJ, Shao S, Lee ASY, **Kranzusch PJ**. CBASS immunity uses CARF-related effectors to sense 3′–5′- and 2′–5′-linked cyclic oligonucleotide signals and protect bacteria from phage infection. **Cell**. 2020; 182(1), 38–49.
- Preview feature in *Cell*
29. Lau RK\*, Ye Q\*, Birkholz EA, Berg KR, Patel L, Mathews IT, Watrous JD, Ego K, Whiteley AT, Lowey B, Mekalanos JJ, **Kranzusch PJ**, Jain M, Pogliano J, Corbett KD. Structure and mechanism of a cyclic trinucleotide-activated bacterial endonuclease mediating bacteriophage immunity. **Molecular Cell**. 2020; 77(4), 723–733. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/694703. (\*co-first)
28. Zhou W, Whiteley AT, **Kranzusch PJ**. Analysis of human cGAS activity and structure. **Methods in Enzymology**. 2019; 625, 13–40.
27. de Oliveira Mann CC, Orzalli MH, King DS, Kagan JC, Lee ASY#, **Kranzusch PJ**#. Modular architecture of the STING C-terminal tail allows interferon and NF-κB signaling adaptation. **Cell Reports**. 2019; 27, 1165–1175. (#co-corresponding)
26. Hallberg ZF\*, Chan CH\*, Wright TA, **Kranzusch PJ**, Doxzen KW, Park JJ, Bond DR#, Hammond MC#. Structure and mechanism of a Hypr GGDEF enzyme that activates cGAMP signaling to control extracellular metal respiration. **eLife**. 2019; 8:e43959. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/495150. (\*co-first, #co-corresponding)
25. Barnett KC, Coronas-Serna JM, Zhou W, Ernandes MJ, Cao A, **Kranzusch PJ**, Kagan JC. Phosphoinositide interactions position cGAS at the plasma membrane to ensure efficient distinction between self- and viral DNA. **Cell**. 2019; 176(6), 1432–1446.
24. Whiteley AT, Eaglesham JB, de Oliveira Mann CC, Morehouse BR, Lowey B, Nieminen EA, Danilchanka O, King DS, Lee ASY, Mekalanos JJ#, **Kranzusch PJ**#. Bacterial cGAS-like enzymes synthesize diverse nucleotide signals.

- Nature**. 2019; 567(7747), 194–199. (#co-corresponding)
- Commentary in *Cell Host & Microbe*
  - Featured in *Science Signaling*
23. Eaglesham JB, Pan Y, Kupper TS, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Viral and metazoan poxins are cGAMP-specific nucleases that control cGAS-STING signalling.  
**Nature**. 2019; 566(7743), 259–263.
- Commentary in *Current Biology*
  - Commentary in *Biochemistry*
  - Featured as Headline Article in *UniProt*
22. Carey CM, Govande A, Cooper JM, Hartley MK, **Kranzusch PJ**, Elde NC.  
Recurrent loss-of-function mutations reveal costs to OAS1 antiviral activity in primates.  
**Cell Host & Microbe**. 2019; 25(2), 336–343. *bioRxiv* DOI 10.1101/326454.
21. Zhou W\*, Whiteley AT\*, de Oliveira Mann CC, Morehouse BR, Nowak RP, Fischer ES, Gray NS, Mekalanos JJ, **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Structure of the human cGAS–DNA complex reveals enhanced control of immune surveillance.  
**Cell**. 2018; 174(2), 300–311. (\*co-first)
- Commentary in *Immunity*
20. Brejc K\*, Bian Q\*, Uzawa S, Wheeler BS, Anderson EC, King DS, **Kranzusch PJ**, Preston CG, Meyer BJ.  
Dynamic control of X-chromosome conformation and repression by a histone H4K20 demethylase.  
**Cell**. 2017; 171(1), 85–102. (\*co-first)
19. Harrington LB\*, Doxzen KW\*, Ma E, Liu J, Knott GJ, Edraki A, Garcia B, Amrani N, Chen JS, Cofsky JC, **Kranzusch PJ**, Sontheimer EJ, Davidson AR, Maxwell KL, Doudna JA.  
A broad-spectrum inhibitor of CRISPR-Cas9.  
**Cell**. 2017; 170(6), 1224–1233. (\*co-first)
18. Lee ASY, **Kranzusch PJ**, Doudna JA, Cate JD.  
eIF3d is an mRNA cap-binding protein required for specialized translation initiation.  
**Nature**. 2016; 536(7614), 96–99.
17. Kaya E\*, Doxzen KW\*, Knoll K, Wilson RC, Strutt SC, **Kranzusch PJ**, Doudna JA.  
A bacterial argonaute with noncanonical guide RNA specificity.  
**PNAS**. 2016; 113(15), 4057–4062. (\*co-first)
16. Nuñez JK\*, Harrington LB\*, **Kranzusch PJ**, Engelman AN, Doudna JA.  
Foreign DNA capture during CRISPR–Cas adaptive immunity.  
**Nature**. 2015; 527(7579), 535–538. (\*co-first)
- Featured in *Nature Reviews Microbiology*
15. **Kranzusch PJ\***, Wilson SC\*, Lee ASY, Berger JM, Doudna JA#, Vance RE#.  
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- Featured in *Nature Structural & Molecular Biology*
13. **Kranzusch PJ**, Lee ASY, Wilson SC, Solovykh MS, Vance RE, Berger JM#, Doudna JA#.  
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## Reviews and Commentaries

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14. Eaglesham JB<sup>#</sup> and **Kranzusch PJ<sup>#</sup>**.  
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13. Wassarman DR<sup>#</sup> and **Kranzusch PJ<sup>#</sup>**.  
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***Nature***. 2023; 622(7984), 705–706. [Preview] (<sup>#</sup>co-corresponding)
12. **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Editorial Overview: Evolution of antiviral defense.  
***Current Opinion in Microbiology***. 2023. 75, 102352. [Review]  
\*Guest Editor of Special Issue
11. Slavik KM and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
CBASS to cGAS-STING: the origins and mechanisms of nucleotide second messenger immune signaling.  
***Annual Review of Virology***. 2023; 10(1), 423–453. [Review]
10. Richmond-Buccola D and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Viral sponges sequester nucleotide signals to inactivate immunity.  
***Trends in Microbiology***. 2023; 31(6), 552–553. [Preview]
9. Johnson AG and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
What bacterial cell death teaches us about life.  
***PLOS Pathogens***. 2022; 18(10), e1010879. [Review]
8. Duncan-Lowey B and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
CBASS phage defense and evolution of antiviral nucleotide signaling.  
***Current Opinion in Immunology***. 2022; 74, 156–163. [Review]
7. Lowey B and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
CD-NTases and nucleotide second messenger signaling.  
***Current Biology***. 2020; 30, R1106–R1108. [Review]
6. Eaglesham JB and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
Conserved strategies for pathogen evasion of cGAS-STING immunity.  
***Current Opinion in Immunology***. 2020; 66, 27–34. [Review]
5. **Kranzusch PJ**.  
cGAS and CD-NTase enzymes: structure, mechanism, and evolution.  
***Current Opinion in Structural Biology***. 2019; 59, 178–187. [Review]
4. de Oliveira Mann CC and **Kranzusch PJ**.  
cGAS conducts micronuclei DNA surveillance.  
***Trends in Cell Biology***. 2017; 27(10), 697–698. [Preview]
3. **Kranzusch PJ** and Vance RE.  
cGAS dimerization entangles DNA recognition.  
***Immunity***. 2013; 39(6), 992–994. [Preview]
2. Morin B, **Kranzusch PJ**, Rahmeh AA, Whelan SP.  
The polymerase of negative-stranded RNA viruses.  
***Current Opinion in Virology***. 2013; 3(2), 103–110. [Review]
1. **Kranzusch PJ** and Whelan SP.  
Architecture and regulation of negative-strand viral enzymatic machinery.  
***RNA Biology***. 2012; 9(7), 941–948. [Review]

## Patents

03/2023

**PRODUCTION OF 2'3'-CYCLIC GMP-AMP (cGAMP) AND METHOD OF USE THEREOF**  
US Provisional Patent Application No. 63/486,766 (DFCI/HMS/CU-Boulder)

Authors: Whiteley AT, Tak UV, **Kranzusch PJ**, Mekalanos JJ

- 04/2022 **COMPOSITION AND METHODS FOR ALTERING CYCLIC ADP-RIBOSE SECOND MESSENGER SIGNALING**  
US Provisional Patent Application No. 63/334,217 (DFCI/Weizmann Institute of Science)  
Authors: Sorek RS, Amitai G, Leavitt A, Yirmiya E, Lu A, **Kranzusch PJ**
- 03/2020 **CGAS/DNCRV-LIKE NUCLEOTIDYLTRANSFERASES AND USES THEREOF**  
WO/2020/051197, International PCT/US2019/049478 (DFCI/HMS)  
Authors: Whiteley AT, Eaglesham JB, Mekalanos JJ, **Kranzusch PJ**
- 02/2020 **STRUCTURE OF THE HUMAN cGAS-DNA COMPLEX AND USES THEREOF**  
WO/2020/006038, International PCT/US2019/039171 (DFCI/HMS)  
Authors: Zhou W, Whiteley AT, Mekalanos JJ, **Kranzusch PJ**

## Invited Research Talks

### Local

- 2026 **Invited Seminar – Immunology Seminar Series**  
Harvard Medical School
- 2025 **Invited Seminar – PICI Seminar series**  
**Nucleosides in immune signaling**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2025 **Invited Seminar – Virology Seminar series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2025 **Invited Seminar – Cancer Immunology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2024 **Symposium on the Immune System of Bacteria (Invited Speaker, Conference Co-Organizer)**  
**Nucleotide signaling in bacterial immunity**  
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2023 **Invited Seminar – Seminars in Oncology Lecture Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Immunology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2019 **Medical Oncology Departmental Retreat**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Quincy, MA
- 2019 **Microbiology Departmental Retreat**  
Harvard Medical School, Falmouth, MA
- 2019 **Cancer Immunology & Virology Departmental Retreat**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Dedham, MA
- 2018 **Hale Center for Pancreatic Cancer**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2018 **Center for Functional Cancer Epigenetics**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2017 **Cancer Immunology Working Group**  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA
- 2017 **Center for Virology and Vaccine Research Seminar Series**  
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA
- 2016 **Joint Retreat, Cancer Biology and Cancer Immunology & Virology (DFCI)**  
Broad Institute, Cambridge, MA
- 2016 **Graduate Student Retreat, Program in Virology**  
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2016 **Program in Virology Seminar Series**  
Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2016 **Microbiology and Immunobiology Departmental Retreat**  
Harvard Medical School, Falmouth, MA
- 2015 **Microbiology and Immunobiology Special Seminar**

Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

## **Regional**

- 2026 **Invited Seminar – Infectious Disease & Microbiome Program Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Broad Institute of MIT & Harvard, Boston, MA
- 2026 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology and Molecular Biology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Tufts Medical School, Boston, MA
- 2024 **Invited Seminar – Microbial Pathogenesis and Immunology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Boston University Chobanian & Avedisian School of Medicine, Boston, MA
- 2023 **Invited Seminar**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Moderna, Cambridge, MA
- 2022 **Invited Seminar**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
New England Biolabs, Ipswich, MA
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Department of Medicine**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, MA
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – DFCI/NIBR Research Symposium**  
**cGAS-like enzymes in human immunity and host-microbe signaling**  
Novartis, Cambridge, MA
- 2019 **Invited Seminar**  
**Regulation of cGAS-STING immunity**  
Novartis, Cambridge, MA
- 2018 **Invited Seminar – MIT Center for Microbiome Informatics and Therapeutics**  
**cGAS-like enzymes in human immunity and bacteria–host signaling**  
Broad Institute, Cambridge, MA
- 2017 **Invited Seminar – Biochemistry Department**  
**Ancient cGAS-STING pathways reveal new mechanisms of human innate immune activation**  
Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
- 2016 **Invited Seminar**  
**Ancient cGAS-STING pathways reveal new mechanisms of human innate immune activation**  
Novartis, Cambridge, MA

## **National**

- 2025 **Conference on Bacteriophages: Biology, Dynamics, and Therapeutics (Keynote Speaker)**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Washington, DC.
- 2025 **Invited Seminar – Frontiers in Biology Seminar Series (Student invited speaker)**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA
- 2024 **Invited Seminar – Tri-Institutional Structural Biology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Rockefeller University / Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center / Weill Cornell, New York, NY
- 2024 **Invited Seminar – Department of Microbiology-Immunology**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL
- 2023 **Invited Seminar – Integrative Immunobiology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2023 **Gordon Research Conference – Nucleic Acids (Invited Speaker)**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Grand Summit Hotel at Sunday River, Newry, ME
- 2022 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
New York University, New York, NY
- 2022 **Invited Seminar – Molecular Microbiology and Immunology Seminar Series**

### **Evolution of antiviral immunity**

- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Laboratory of Viral Diseases Guest Researcher Seminar Series**  
Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Pfizer Boulder Seminar Series**  
National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, Bethesda, MD  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Molecular Microbiology Seminar Series**  
Pfizer Boulder Research and Development, Boulder, CO  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Excellence in Immunology Lecture Series**  
Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**
- 2021 **Invited Seminar – Biophysics/Bioinformatics/Chemical Biology Seminar Series**  
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, TX  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**
- 2020 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology & Molecular Genetics Department**  
University of California–San Francisco, San Francisco, CA  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2020 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology Graduate Program Seminar**  
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2020 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology Department**  
Yale University, New Haven, CT  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2020 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology Department**  
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology Department**  
University of Washington, Seattle, WA (Student Selected Speaker)  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – Microbiology and Immunology Department**  
University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – Biochemistry Department**  
University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – Biology Department**  
University of California–San Diego, San Diego, CA  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**
- 2019 **Invited Seminar**  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe interactions**  
Parker Institute for Cancer Immunotherapy Retreat, Napa, CA
- 2017 **Invited Seminar**  
**Human cGAS and bacterial cGAS-like enzymes**  
Aduro Biotech, San Francisco, CA
- 2017 **Invited Seminar – Biology Department**  
**Ancient cGAS-STING pathways link bacterial signaling and human innate immunity**  
Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL
- 2017 **American Society of Microbiology Meeting**  
**Ancient cGAS-STING pathways link bacterial signaling and human innate immunity**  
New Orleans, LA
- 2015 **Invited Seminar – Department of Molecular Microbiology & Immunology**  
**Ancient cGAS homologs reveal evolution of innate immune signaling**  
USC Keck School of Medicine, Pasadena, CA

### **International**

- 2025 **Symposium on the Immune System of Bacteria (Invited Speaker, Conference Co-Organizer)**  
**An unexpected role for nucleotides in anti-phage defense**  
Pasteur Institute, Paris, France
- 2023 **Infectious Diseases Through an Evolutionary Lens (Invited Speaker)**

- Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
British Medical Association House, London, United Kingdom
- 2023 **Small Molecule Signaling Across the Tree of Life Symposium (Invited Speaker)**  
**Evolution and evasion of antiviral immunity**  
Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, Sweden
- 2023 **Symposium on the Immune System of Bacteria (Invited Speaker, Conference Co-Organizer)**  
**Evolution and evasion of antiviral immunity**  
Weizmann Institute, Rehovot, Israel
- 2022 **Nucleic Acid Immunity Meeting (Invited Speaker)**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland
- 2022 **Immunity and Host-Microbes Interactions Symposium (Invited Speaker)**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity**  
Max Planck, Berlin, Germany
- 2022 **33<sup>rd</sup> Pezcoller Symposium – What are the obstacles to cancer immunotherapy success? (Invited Speaker)**  
**cGAS-like receptors reveal new signals controlling innate immunity**  
University of Trento, Trento, Italy
- 2022 **Invited Seminar – Trans-Atlantic exchanges in immune oncology**  
**cGAS-like receptors reveal new signals controlling innate immunity**  
Filmed in Boston, MA, USA
- 2022 **Invited Seminar – Friday Seminar Series**  
**Evolution of antiviral immunity from bacteria to animal cells**  
John Innes Center, Norwich, United Kingdom
- 2020 **Invited Seminar – Gene Center Seminar Series**  
**cGAS-like enzymes in immunity and host-microbe signaling**  
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, Germany
- 2019 **Congressi Stefano Franscini – Nucleic Acid Immunity in Health and Disease (Invited Speaker)**  
**Regulation of cGAS-STING immunity**  
Monte Verità, Switzerland
- 2019 **Invited Seminar – International Seminar Series**  
**Regulation of cGAS-STING immunity**  
Netherlands Cancer Institute (NKI), Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 2018 **SPP 1879 – Nucleotide Second Messenger Signaling in Bacteria (Invited Speaker)**  
**Discovery of cGAS/DncV-like enzymes and diverse nucleotide second messenger signals**  
Berlin, Germany
- 2018 **Invited Seminar**  
**cGAS-like enzymes in human immunity and bacteria–host signaling**  
École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland
- 2016 **Keystone Symposia – Nucleic Acid Sensing**  
**Ancient cGAS-STING pathways reveal evolution of human innate immunity**  
Dresden, Germany

## Teaching and Service

- |                |  |                          |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|
| 2023 – Present | <b>Instructor, HMS Community Phages DEI Program</b>                            | Summer course            |
| 2018 – 2024    | <b>Co-Course Director, Virology 200 / Introduction to Virology</b>             | Half-year course         |
| 2018           | <b>Lecturer, Immuno-Oncology Investigator Training Program</b>                 | 1 h session; 1× / year   |
| 2017           | <b>Group Leader, BBS 330 / Critical Thinking and Research Proposal Writing</b> | 3 h session; 4× / year   |
| 2016 – Present | <b>Lecturer, Immunology 307 / Cancer Immunology</b>                            | 2 h session; 1× / year   |
| 2016 – 2018    | <b>Lecturer/Discussion Leader, Virology 200 / Introduction to Virology</b>     | 1.5 h session; 4× / year |
| 2024 – Present | <b>DFCI Faculty Conflict of Interest Committee</b>                             | (DFCI)                   |
| 2023 – Present | <b>DFCI Faculty Promotions Committee</b>                                       | (DFCI)                   |
| 2023 – Present | <b>DFCI Limited Applications Grant Committee</b>                               | (DFCI)                   |
| 2022 – Present | <b>DFCI Executive Committee for Research</b>                                   | (DFCI)                   |
| 2021 – Present | <b>The Mathers Foundation Grant Review Committee</b>                           |                          |
| 2021           | <b>Novartis/Dana-Farber DDTRP Grant Review Committee</b>                       |                          |
| 2021           | <b>The Mark Foundation Grant Review Committee</b>                              |                          |
| 2019, 2023     | <b>Microbiology Department Faculty Search Committee</b>                        | (Harvard Medical School) |

|                 |  |                                |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 2019 – Present  | <b>Claudia Adams Barr Grant Review Committee</b>                         | (DFCI)                         |
| 2018            | <b>Co-Organizer, Microbiology and Immunobiology Retreat</b>              | (Harvard Medical School)       |
| 2018 – Present  | <b>Charles A. King Trust Fellowship Science Review Committee</b>         |                                |
| 2020 – 2022     | <b>Internal Scientific Review Council</b>                                | (DFCI)                         |
| 2017            |  |                                |
| 2022 – Present, | <b>Member, Graduate Admissions Committee, BBS</b>                        | (Harvard Medical School)       |
| 2017 – 2020     |  |                                |
| 2017            | <b>Co-Organizer, Cancer Immunology &amp; Virology Scientific Retreat</b> | (DFCI)                         |
| 2016 – Present  | <b>Dissertation Advisory Committee Member (26 students)</b>              | (Harvard Medical School / MIT) |
| 2016 – Present  | <b>Qualifying Exam / Dissertation Defense Committees (33 students)</b>   | (Harvard Medical School / MIT) |
| 2016 – 2021     | <b>Co-Organizer, Cancer Immunology Seminar Series</b>                    | (DFCI)                         |
| 2022 – Present  | <b>Member, Graduate Admissions Committee, Program in Virology</b>        | (Harvard Medical School)       |
| 2016 – 2020     |  |                                |

## List of Trainees

| Name                       | Years                          | Lab Position                             | Awards  | Current Position  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Jill Hutchinson            | 2025 – Current                 | Research Technician                      |   |   |
| Miguel López Rivera        | 2025 – Current                 | Graduate Student                         |   |   |
| Angela Gao                 | 2025 – Current                 | Graduate Student                         |   |   |
| Ethan Levis                | 2024 – Current                 | Research Technician                      |   |   |
| Samantha G. Fernandez      | 2023 – Current                 | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | CRI Fellowship  |   |
| Renee B. Chang             | 2023 – Current                 | Graduate Student                         | Landry Cancer Biology Research Fellowship                               |   |
| Adelyn E. Ragucci          | 2023 – Current,<br>2020 – 2022 | Graduate Student,<br>Research Technician |   |   |
| Joël M.J. Tan              | 2023 – Current                 | Graduate Student                         | Servier Fellowship,<br>Schmidt Fellowship                               |   |
| Sonomi Yamaguchi           | 2023 – Current                 | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | JSPS Fellowship,<br>HFSP Fellowship                                     |   |
| Aidan B. Hill              | 2022 – 2025                    | Research Technician                      |   | PhD Student, Vanderbilt University                        |
| Douglas R. Wassarman       | 2022 – Current                 | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | HHWF Fellowship   |   |
| Hunter C. Toyoda           | 2022 – 2024                    | Research Technician                      |   | PhD Student, University of Washington                     |
| Sarah E. Mooney            | 2022 – 2024                    | Research Technician                      |   | PhD Student, Harvard Medical School                       |
| Sadie P. Antine            | 2022 – 2025                    | Graduate Student                         | Albert J. Ryan Foundation Graduate Student Award                        | Postdoctoral Fellow, Merck                                |
| J. Maximilian Fels         | 2021 – Current                 | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | Branco Weiss Fellowship   |   |
| Desmond Richmond-Buccola   | 2021 – 2024                    | Graduate Student                         | NSF Graduate Fellowship   | Postdoctoral Fellow, Emily Troemel Lab (UCSD)             |
| Allen Lu                   | 2021 – 2023                    | Research Technician                      |   | MD/PhD Student, Cornell University                        |
| Yao Li                     | 2021 – Current                 | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | Benacerraf Fellowship,<br>PICI Fellowship                               |   |
| Samuel J. Hobbs            | 2020 – 2025                    | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | CRI Fellowship  | Assistant Professor, University of Utah                   |
| Alexander G. Johnson       | 2020 – 2024                    | Postdoctoral Fellow                      | LSRF Fellowship   | Assistant Professor, Brandeis University                  |
| Nora K. McNamara-Bordewick | 2020 – 2022                    | Research Technician                      |   | MD/PhD Student, University of Washington                  |
| Kailey M. Slavik           | 2019 – 2023                    | Graduate Student                         | NIH F99 Fellowship  | Postdoctoral Fellow, Luciano Marraffini Lab (Rockefeller) |
| Hsiao-Yun Chen             | 2018 – 2020                    | Postdoctoral Fellow                      |   | Senior Scientist, New Equilibrium Biosciences             |
| Kacie L. McCarty           | 2018 – 2020                    | Research Technician                      |   | PhD Student, New York University                          |
| Brianna Duncan-Lowey       | 2018 – 2021                    | Graduate Student                         | Herchel Smith Fellowship,<br>Harold M. Weintraub Graduate Student Award | YSM Independent Science Fellow, Yale Medical School       |

|                                 |             |                     |  |   |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--|---|
| Benjamin R. Morehouse           | 2017 – 2022 | Postdoctoral Fellow | Ruth L. Kirschstein NRSA Fellowship  | Assistant Professor, University of California–Irvine                      |
| Wen Zhou                        | 2017 – 2021 | Postdoctoral Fellow | Benacerraf Fellowship, Charles A. King Trust Award   | Associate Professor, Southern University of Science and Technology, China |
| Apurva A. Govande               | 2017 – 2021 | Graduate Student    | NSF Graduate Fellowship  | Scientist, Beam Therapeutics  |
| James B. Eaglesham              | 2017 – 2020 | Graduate Student    | Harold M. Weintraub Graduate Student Award, Albert J. Ryan Foundation Graduate Student Award | Staff Scientist (PI Group Leader), New England Biolabs                    |
| Carina C. Baer de Oliveira Mann | 2016 – 2019 | Postdoctoral Fellow | CRI Fellowship   | Assistant Professor, Technical University of Munich                       |
| Aaron T. Whiteley               | 2016 – 2019 | Postdoctoral Fellow | JCC Fellowship   | Assistant Professor of Biochemistry, University of Colorado Boulder       |
| Eric A. Nieminen                | 2016 – 2018 | Research Technician |  | Molecular Biology Scientist, Merck  |